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MONTANA

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

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MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

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BUTTE, MONTANA

Statistical Report

MARCH, 1949

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VOLUME XI

NUMBER 3



State of Montana
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE
Helena, Montana

STATISTICAL REPORT

VOL. XI

MARCH 1949

NO. 3

* * * * *

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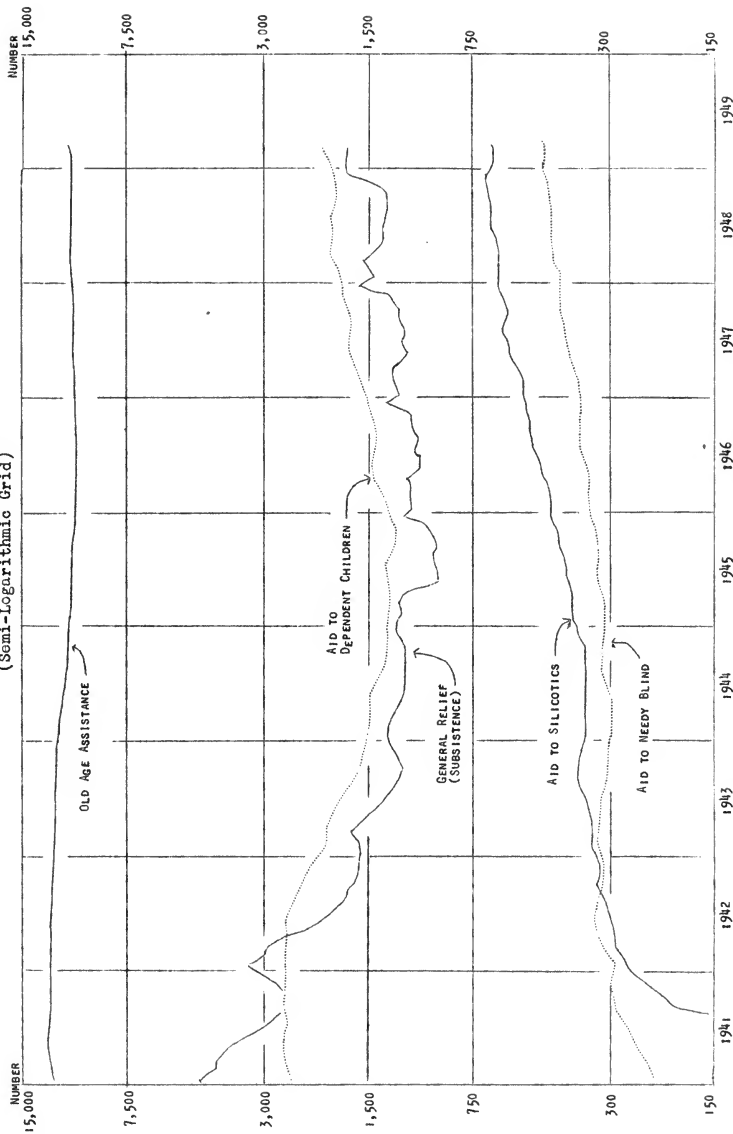
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CHART I. NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND AID TO SILICOTICS
JANUARY 1941 - MARCH 1949
(Semi-Logarithmic Grid)



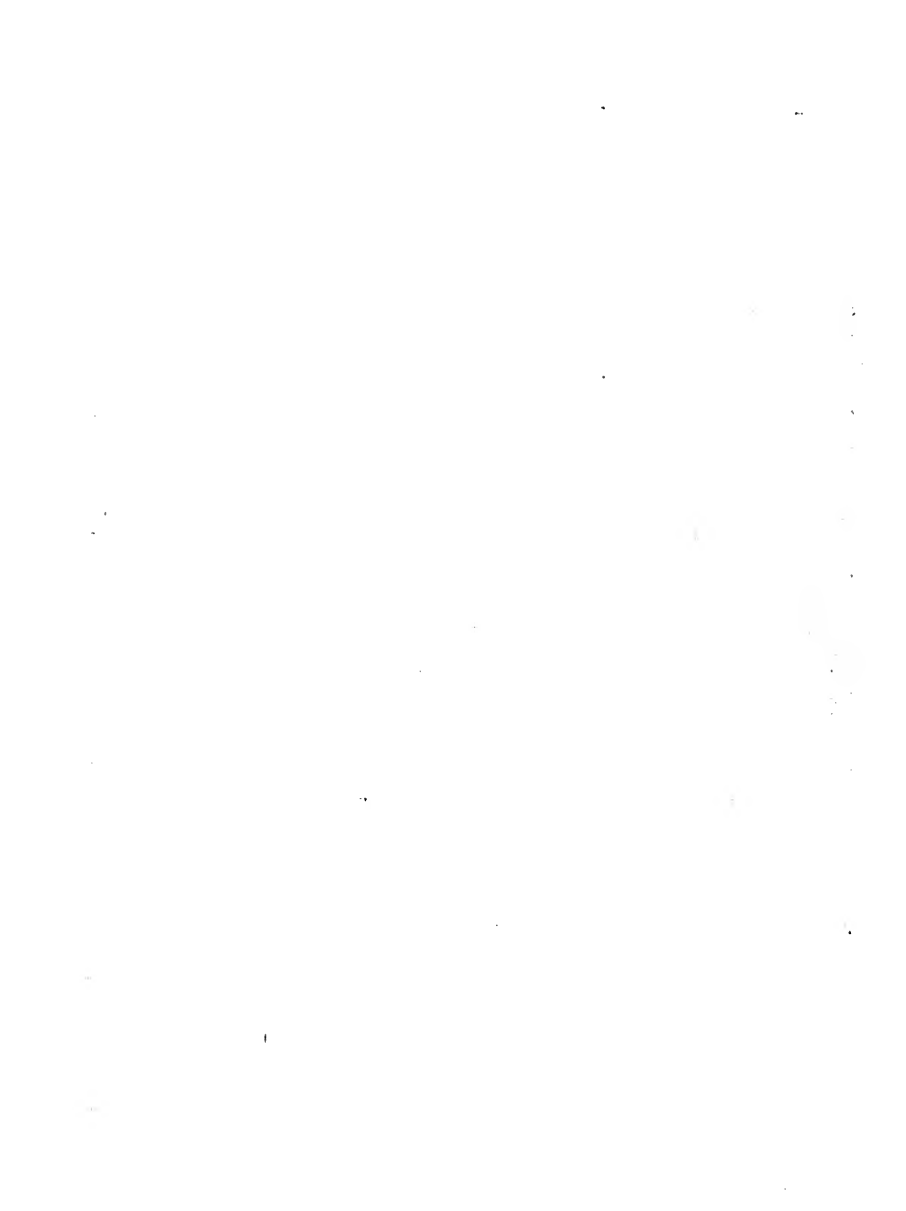
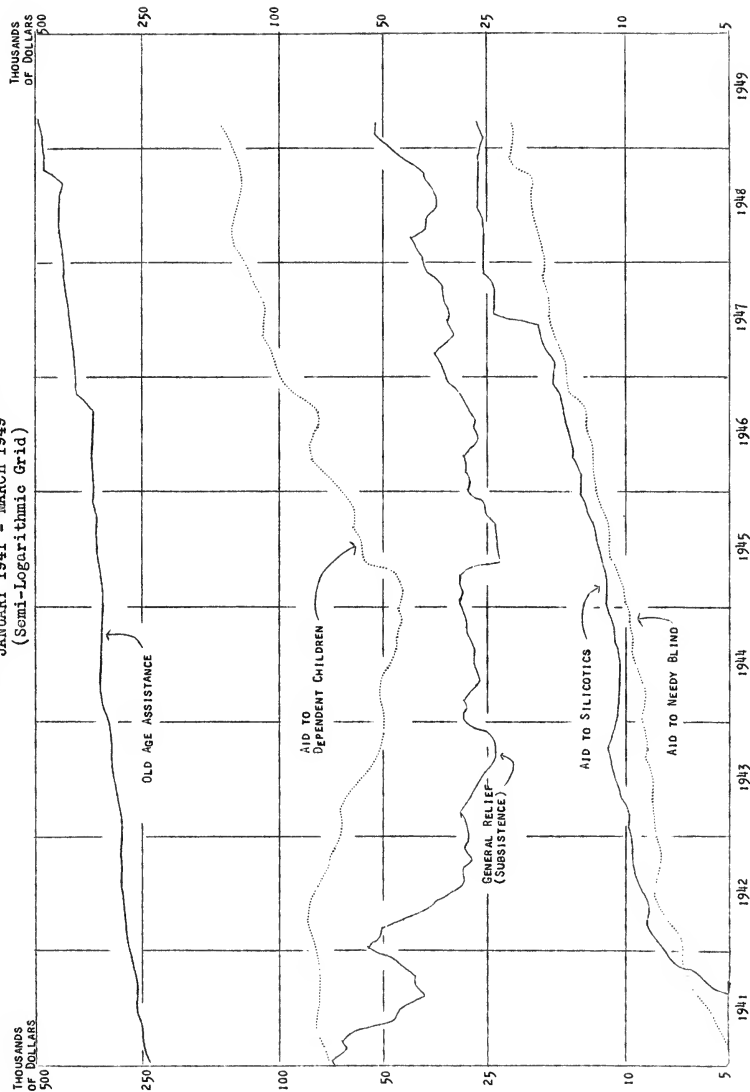
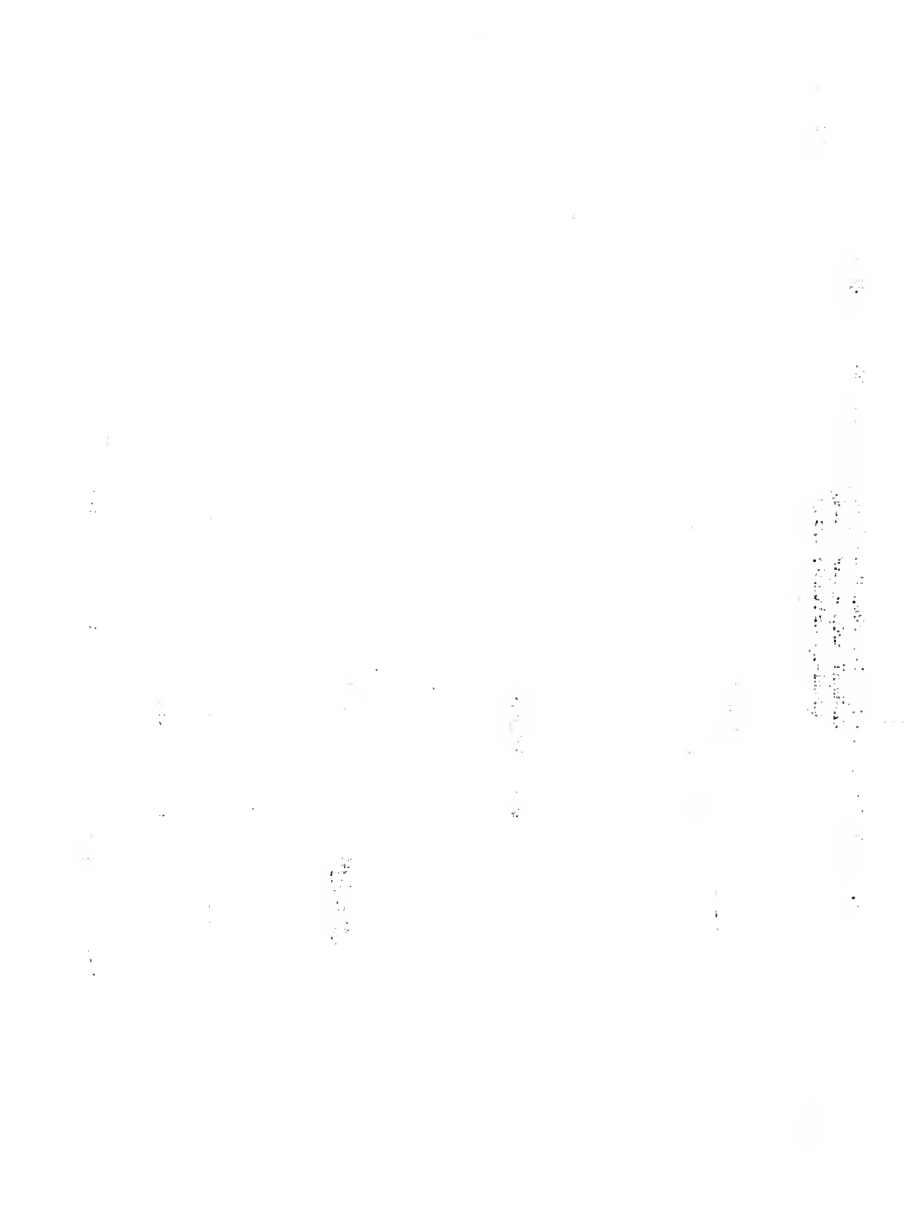


CHART II. OBLIGATIONS INCURRED FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND AID TO SILICOTICS
JANUARY 1941 - MARCH 1949
(Semi-Logarithmic Grid)





REMOVAL OF OAA AND ANB MAXIMUMS

The 31st session of the Montana Legislative Assembly enacted legislation permitting the Department of Public Welfare to remove maximums on payments for Old Age Assistance and Aid to Needy Blind effective July 1, 1949. This legislation further provides that the portion of a grant in excess of the federal matching maximum (\$50) is to be paid from state funds exclusively. Similar provisions for Aid to Dependent Children payments have been in effect for almost four years. In ADC, however, excess payments are shared equally by the counties and the state. The new legislation places all three categories on an equal basis from the standpoint of maximum payments and will enable the department to approach the problem of assistance standards more realistically.

The funds made available by the legislature for Old Age Assistance will allow a level of payments at an average of approximately \$52 monthly. Unfortunately, publicity in connection with the removal of maximums erroneously stressed the idea that each recipient of OAA would receive an increase of \$7 effective July 1. This will not be the case. Although the average payment will increase approximately \$7, individual assistance grants will continue to be based upon need as determined by departmental budget standards and the resources of recipients. By such a determination some grants may remain unchanged while others will be increased by varying amounts.

The removal of maximums has placed added responsibility on the state department to accurately determine budget standards and to place limitations upon allowances for individual items of the budget. In line with this the department has resurveyed allowances for the various budget items and has made adjustments wherever it was deemed necessary. Furthermore, the department has recognized the fact that all budget items must undergo continuous scrutiny, study, and revision in order to meet changing conditions.

Under the present maximums most counties have found it necessary to supplement some assistance grants with general relief in order to meet the full needs of recipients. When maximums are removed it is contemplated that almost all the need of categorical recipients will be met from categorical funds and that very little, if any, supplementation from general relief funds will be necessary.

TABLE I. SUMMARY OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE STATISTICS, MARCH 1949

A. OBLIGATIONS INCURRED FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Type of Assistance	Mar. 1949	Feb. 1949	Mar. 1948	% Increase or Decrease from:	
				Feb. 1949	Mar. 1948
All Public Assistance	\$779,778.78	\$770,535.20	\$682,817.57	+ 1.2	+14.2
Old Age Assistance	496,492.00	492,456.00	430,380.00	+ 0.8	+15.4
Aid to Dependent Children	145,327.00	141,693.00	135,667.00	+ 2.6	+ 7.1
Aid to Needy Blind	21,445.00	21,234.00	17,999.00	+ 1.0	+19.1
General Relief (Subsistence)	52,513.41	53,487.50	41,618.12	- 1.8	+26.2
Medical Care	11,082.42	10,444.19	7,400.32	+ 6.1	+49.8
Hospitalization	49,804.99	46,079.14	46,439.14	+ 8.1	+ 7.2
Burials	3,113.96	5,141.37	3,313.99	-39.4	- 6.0

B. NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Type of Assistance	Mar. 1949	Feb. 1949	Mar. 1948	% Increase or Decrease from:	
				Feb. 1949	Mar. 1948
Old Age Assistance	11,060	10,982	10,876	+ 0.7	+ 1.7
Aid to Dependent Children:					
Families	2,034	1,989	1,912	+ 2.3	+ 6.4
Children	5,230	4,996	5,059	+ 4.7	+ 3.4
Aid to Needy Blind	466	460	438	+ 1.3	+ 6.4
General Relief (Subsistence)	1,679	1,726	1,538	- 2.7	+ 9.2
Medical Care	652	584	495	+11.6	+31.7
Hospitalization	530	531	519	- 0.2	+ 2.1
Burials	31	51	39	-39.2	-20.5

C. AVERAGE PAYMENTS TO RECIPIENTS OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Type of Assistance	Mar. 1949	Feb. 1949	Mar. 1948	% Increase or Decrease from:	
				Feb. 1949	Mar. 1948
Old Age Assistance	\$44.89	\$44.84	\$39.57	+ 0.1	+13.4
Aid to Dependent Children:					
Families	71.45	71.24	70.96	+ 0.3	+ 0.7
Children	27.79	28.36	26.82	- 2.0	+ 3.6
Aid to Needy Blind	46.02	46.16	41.09	- 0.3	+12.0
General Relief (Subsistence)	31.28	30.99	27.06	+ 0.9	+15.6
Medical Care	17.00	17.88	14.95	- 4.9	+13.7
Hospitalization	93.97	86.78	89.48	+ 8.3	+ 5.0
Burials	100.45	100.81	84.97	- 0.4	+18.2

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for the transparency and accountability of the organization.

2. The second part outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions, including the use of standardized forms and the requirement for double-checking entries.

3. The third part addresses the role of the accounting department in ensuring that all financial data is correctly processed and reported.

4. The fourth part discusses the importance of regular audits and the role of the audit committee in overseeing the financial reporting process.

5. The fifth part provides a summary of the key points discussed in the document and reiterates the commitment to high standards of financial integrity.

6. The sixth part of the document details the specific responsibilities of the accounting staff, including the preparation of financial statements and the maintenance of the general ledger.

7. The seventh part discusses the importance of timely reporting and the consequences of delays or inaccuracies in the financial data.

8. The eighth part provides a detailed explanation of the various accounting methods used by the organization, including the accrual method and the cash method.

9. The ninth part discusses the importance of maintaining up-to-date financial information and the role of the accounting department in ensuring that all data is current and accurate.

10. The tenth part provides a final summary of the document and reiterates the commitment to high standards of financial integrity.

11. The eleventh part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions, including the use of standardized forms and the requirement for double-checking entries.

12. The twelfth part outlines the specific procedures for recording transactions, including the use of standardized forms and the requirement for double-checking entries.

13. The thirteenth part addresses the role of the accounting department in ensuring that all financial data is correctly processed and reported.

14. The fourteenth part discusses the importance of regular audits and the role of the audit committee in overseeing the financial reporting process.

15. The fifteenth part provides a summary of the key points discussed in the document and reiterates the commitment to high standards of financial integrity.

TABLE II. APPLICATIONS AND CASES APPROVED FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, MARCH 1949

A. APPLICATIONS FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Applications	Number of Applications for:			
	Old Age Assistance	Aid to Dependent Children (Families)	Aid to Needy Blind	General Relief
1. Pending from preceding month	166	88	19	82
2. Received during month	272	131	34	165
3. Total during month	438	219	53	247
4. Disposed of during month	238	134	23	204
a. Approved for assistance	188	97	16	170
b. Denied or otherwise disposed of	50	37	7	34
5. Pending at end of month	200	85	30	43

B. CASES APPROVED FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Cases	Number of Cases Approved for:			
	Old Age Assistance	Aid to Dependent Children (Families)	Aid to Needy Blind	General Relief
6. Continued from preceding month	11,089	1,997	528	1,636
7. Added during month	188	97	16	170
8. Total open during month	11,277	2,094	544	1,806
a. Received assistance	11,060	2,034	466	1,679
(1) Children in aid to dependent children cases	xxxx	1/ 5,230	xxxx	xxxx
b. Received no assistance	217	60	78	127
9. Closed during month	126	41	8	160
10. Continued to next month	11,151	2,053	536	1,646

1/ Includes 427 children 16 years of age and over.

100

TABLE III. NUMBER OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CASES CLOSED AND REASON FOR CLOSING,
MARCH 1949

A. OLD AGE ASSISTANCE

Reason for Closing	Number of Cases Closed
TOTAL.....	126
Death of recipient	80
Material change in economic circumstances, total	16
Employment of recipient	5
Employment of other person in home	3
Other resources of person in home	8
No material change in economic circumstances, total	30
Admitted to institution	10
Receipt of Aid to Needy Blind	4
Receipt of another type of aid	9
Receipt of aid from another state	2
Other reasons	5

B. GENERAL RELIEF

Reason for Closing	Number of Cases Closed
TOTAL.....	160
Supplementation of other assistance discontinued	15
Death of recipient	8
Material change in economic circumstances, total	91
Employment of other person in home	74
Increased support from person outside home	1
Other resources of person in home	11
Other material change in economic circumstances	5
No material change in economic circumstances, total	46
Admitted to institution	3
Receipt of another type of aid	29
Temporarily hospitalized	1
Unable to locate	3
Other reasons	10

1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject.

2. The second part is a detailed description of the methods used in the study.

3. The third part is a discussion of the results of the study.

4. The fourth part is a conclusion and a summary of the findings.

5. The fifth part is a list of references.

6. The sixth part is a list of figures and tables.

7. The seventh part is a list of appendices.

8. The eighth part is a list of footnotes.

9. The ninth part is a list of acknowledgments.

10. The tenth part is a list of the author's address and contact information.

11. The eleventh part is a list of the author's previous work.

12. The twelfth part is a list of the author's future work.

13. The thirteenth part is a list of the author's publications.

14. The fourteenth part is a list of the author's awards and honors.

15. The fifteenth part is a list of the author's memberships in professional organizations.

16. The sixteenth part is a list of the author's other activities.

TABLE III. NUMBER OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE CASES CLOSED AND REASON FOR CLOSING,
MARCH 1949 (Cont'd)

C. AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN

Reason for Closing	Number of Cases Closed	
	Families	Children
TOTAL.....	41	91 *
Material change in economic circumstances, total	27	67
Employment of father	10	39
Employment of mother	4	6
Support by remarriage of parent	7	14
Receipt of allowance, pension, or other payment connected with military service	1	2
Other resources of person in home	5	6
No material change in economic circumstances, total	14	24
Child reached 18 years of age	4	4
Child 16 and not attending school	2	2
No eligible payee available	1	3
Child admitted to institution	1	2
Receipt of another type of aid	1	1
Loss of state residence	1	1
Other reasons	4	11

* Does not include children removed
from active family cases

D. AID TO NEEDY BLIND

Reason for Closing	Number of Cases Closed
TOTAL.....	8
Death of recipient	3
Vision wholly or partially restored	4
Receipt of another type of aid	1

TABLE IV. ALL PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING OLD AGE ASSISTANCE, AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN, AID TO NEEDY BLIND, GENERAL RELIEF SUBSISTENCE, MEDICAL CARE, HOSPITALIZATION, AND BURIALS, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949

County	Unduplicated Number of Households Re- ceiving Public Assistance	Total Payments	Average per Household
TOTAL.....	13,321	\$ 779,778.78	\$58.54
1. Beaverhead	193	10,029.50	51.97
2. Big Horn	225	13,827.45	61.46
3. Blaine	196	11,974.87	61.10
4. Broadwater	101	5,838.55	57.81
5. Carbon	368	21,939.32	59.62
6. Carter	84	6,144.93	65.37
7. Cascade	1,044	70,492.70	67.53
8. Chouteau	133	9,008.25	67.73
9. Custer	278	14,550.63	52.34
10. Daniels	60	4,022.02	67.03
11. Dawson	144	8,771.37	60.91
12. Deer Lodge	239	14,767.71	61.79
13. Fallon	78	5,561.61	71.31
14. Fergus	406	22,666.11	55.83
15. Flathead	587	32,066.06	54.63
16. Gallatin	252	14,238.10	56.50
17. Garfield	59	4,550.50	77.13
18. Glacier	339	19,277.84	56.57
19. Golden Valley	43	2,852.70	66.34
20. Granite	56	2,999.75	53.57
21. Hill	282	17,459.86	61.91
22. Jefferson	122	7,253.87	59.46
23. Judith Basin	102	6,338.95	62.15
24. Lake	322	19,127.35	59.40
25. Lewis & Clark	477	25,098.80	52.62
26. Liberty	25	1,273.00	50.92
27. Lincoln	315	16,545.72	52.53
28. Madison	233	13,028.75	55.92
29. McCone *	56	3,324.00	59.36
30. Meagher	81	4,537.19	56.01
31. Mineral	83	5,845.95	70.43
32. Missoula	689	38,501.34	55.88
33. Musselshell	198	11,151.34	56.32
34. Park	247	14,331.08	58.02
35. Petroleum	15	893.00	59.53
36. Phillips	186	11,035.96	59.35
37. Pondera	167	10,056.03	60.22
38. Powder River	52	2,884.03	55.46
39. Powell	153	8,200.70	53.60
40. Prairie	57	3,999.51	70.17
41. Ravalli	401	23,668.17	59.02
42. Richland	199	13,812.05	69.41
43. Roosevelt	282	18,961.35	67.24
44. Rosebud	198	11,576.91	58.47
45. Sanders	275	17,106.67	62.21
46. Sheridan	172	10,745.83	62.48
47. Silver Bow	1,427	75,331.53	52.79
48. Stillwater	127	6,973.14	54.91
49. Sweet Grass	69	3,889.65	56.37
50. Teton	105	7,149.92	68.09
51. Toole	102	5,698.04	55.86
52. Treasure	27	1,399.50	51.83
53. Valley	242	15,368.88	63.59
54. Wheatland	104	5,593.71	53.79
55. Wibaux	33	2,454.55	74.38
56. Yellowstone	801	45,555.28	54.38

* McCone County General Relief not reported

TABLE V. OLD AGE ASSISTANCE, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949, COMPARED WITH SAME MONTH LAST YEAR AND FIVE YEARS AGO

County	MARCH 1949			MARCH 1948		MARCH 1944	
	Number of Cases	Average per Case	Amount	Number of Cases	Average per Case	Number of Cases	Average per Case
TOTAL.....	11,060	\$44.89	\$ 496,492.00	10,876	\$39.57	11,448	\$28.51
1. Beaverhead	179	45.80	8,198.00	167	39.67	171	28.29
2. Big Horn	161	44.86	7,222.00	156	38.47	169	27.43
3. Blaine	171	40.57	6,938.00	173	34.99	158	24.40
4. Broadwater	93	46.85	4,357.00	97	39.74	104	27.88
5. Carbon	318	45.85	14,581.00	317	39.76	325	28.64
6. Carter	94	45.99	4,323.00	98	40.36	117	27.74
7. Cascade	792	45.92	36,370.00	720	40.39	650	30.36
8. Chouteau	118	43.53	5,137.00	128	37.56	173	27.36
9. Custer	242	45.04	10,900.00	248	39.18	252	27.91
10. Daniels	48	44.69	2,145.00	59	40.76	68	28.03
11. Dawson	119	44.39	5,283.00	119	39.56	151	26.98
12. Deer Lodge	164	47.49	7,788.00	160	42.77	124	34.42
13. Fallon	65	45.28	2,943.00	66	39.02	80	25.06
14. Fergus	351	44.87	15,750.00	372	39.69	404	28.73
15. Flathead	549	43.11	23,669.00	555	37.99	613	26.48
16. Gallatin	250	47.50	11,874.00	238	41.61	300	26.34
17. Garfield	56	48.12	2,695.00	59	41.53	79	24.63
18. Glacier	201	42.00	8,442.00	155	35.72	146	23.77
19. Golden Valley	36	48.19	1,735.00	39	42.77	46	27.91
20. Granite	53	45.70	2,422.00	52	37.71	53	28.86
21. Hill	196	43.32	8,491.00	179	39.14	215	25.99
22. Jefferson	116	44.89	5,207.00	119	40.19	121	28.21
23. Judith Basin	109	45.70	4,981.00	110	39.90	123	26.03
24. Lake	282	44.58	12,571.00	284	39.40	307	25.96
25. Lewis & Clark	408	44.64	18,215.00	405	39.00	433	27.58
26. Liberty	23	46.26	1,064.00	30	39.43	50	38.22
27. Lincoln	304	44.09	13,404.00	299	38.26	339	25.43
28. Madison	229	47.73	10,930.00	222	42.54	191	29.38
29. McCone	50	43.78	2,189.00	51	38.75	67	25.67
30. Meagher	73	46.07	3,363.00	65	40.12	73	31.38
31. Mineral	83	46.55	3,864.00	85	40.54	107	29.69
32. Missoula	651	43.91	28,583.00	646	39.15	675	33.20
33. Musselshell	186	44.78	8,329.00	193	38.65	161	28.78
34. Park	219	45.46	9,956.00	198	39.66	197	28.85
35. Petroleum	15	45.13	677.00	15	40.27	33	29.85
36. Phillips	174	44.24	7,696.00	164	39.80	170	25.65
37. Pondera	139	42.17	5,861.00	141	37.63	161	26.07
38. Powder River	52	41.87	2,177.00	48	34.83	68	21.59
39. Powell	149	44.18	6,583.00	150	38.41	157	28.62
40. Prairie	51	40.86	2,084.00	50	37.56	57	27.84
41. Ravalli	366	44.81	16,399.00	360	39.98	332	29.76
42. Richland	172	45.26	7,784.00	174	40.17	199	27.07
43. Roosevelt	168	42.97	7,219.00	189	38.45	229	26.46
44. Rosebud	143	44.55	6,370.00	137	38.77	156	25.17
45. Sanders	236	44.47	10,496.00	219	39.85	235	31.54
46. Sheridan	139	45.45	6,318.00	137	39.86	172	25.31
47. Silver Bow	990	46.27	45,808.00	964	41.25	891	32.87
48. Stillwater	122	45.18	5,512.00	118	39.18	131	29.16
49. Sweet Grass	53	47.04	2,493.00	56	39.36	83	30.65
50. Teton	100	44.48	4,448.00	93	39.16	111	27.32
51. Toole	79	43.27	3,416.00	81	39.02	100	27.72
52. Treasure	29	45.76	1,327.00	25	41.92	30	25.13
53. Valley	189	44.39	8,389.00	171	39.68	169	28.91
54. Wheatland	78	48.96	3,819.00	71	42.24	70	28.59
55. Wibaux	27	43.59	1,177.00	29	39.07	30	28.93
56. Yellowstone	600	44.19	26,516.00	590	39.43	602	29.06

THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

FROM THE FIRST SETTLEMENT IN 1630 TO THE PRESENT TIME.
BY
JOSEPH NEALE, ESQ.
OF THE BARR.

VOLUME I.
CONTAINING THE HISTORY FROM 1630 TO 1700.

BOSTON: PUBLISHED BY J. NEALE, AT THE SIGN OF THE BRASS ARROW, IN THE CORNER OF CORNHILL AND NASSAU STREETS. 1800.

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TABLE VI. OLD AGE ASSISTANCE: COUNTIES RANKED BY AMOUNT OF AVERAGE PAYMENT,
MARCH 1949, COMPARED WITH LAST MONTH AND SAME MONTH A YEAR AGO

MARCH 1949			FEBRUARY 1949			MARCH 1948		
Rank	County	Average	County	Average		County	Average	Rank
1.	Wheatland	\$ 48.96	Wheatland	\$ 48.95		Golden Valley	\$ 42.77	1.
2.	Golden Valley	48.19	Garfield	48.26		Deer Lodge	42.77	2.
3.	Garfield	48.12	Golden Valley	48.19		Madison	42.54	3.
4.	Madison	47.73	Madison	47.71		Wheatland	42.24	4.
5.	Gallatin	47.50	Deer Lodge	47.63		Treasure	41.92	5.
6.	Deer Lodge	47.49	Gallatin	47.40		Gallatin	41.61	6.
7.	Sweet Grass	47.04	Sweet Grass	46.98		Garfield	41.53	7.
8.	Broadwater	46.85	Broadwater	46.76		Silver Bow	41.25	8.
9.	Mineral	46.55	Mineral	46.47		Daniels	40.76	9.
10.	Silver Bow	46.27	Silver Bow	46.19		Mineral	40.54	10.
11.	Liberty	46.26	Meagher	46.14		Cascade	40.39	11.
12.	Meagher	46.07	Carter	46.03		Carter	40.36	12.
13.	Carter	45.99	Liberty	45.88		Petroleum	40.27	13.
14.	Cascade	45.92	Cascade	45.84		Jefferson	40.19	14.
15.	Carbon	45.85	Carbon	45.75		Richland	40.17	15.
16.	Beaverhead	45.80	Beaverhead	45.59		Meagher	40.12	16.
17.	Treasure	45.76	Park	45.58		Ravalli	39.98	17.
18.	Granite	45.70	Judith Basin	45.52		Judith Basin	39.90	18.
19.	Judith Basin	45.70	Sheridan	45.49		Sheridan	39.86	19.
20.	Park	45.46	Fallon	45.47		Sanders	39.85	20.
21.	Sheridan	45.45	Petroleum	45.44		Phillips	39.80	21.
22.	Fallon	45.28	Granite	45.33		Lewis & Clark	39.60	22.
23.	Richland	45.26	Richland	45.14		Carbon	39.76	23.
24.	Stillwater	45.18	Stillwater	45.02		Broadwater	39.74	24.
25.	Petroleum	45.13	Custer	44.95		Fergus	39.69	25.
26.	Custer	45.04	Jefferson	44.86		Valley	39.68	26.
27.	Jefferson	44.89	Fergus	44.86		Beaverhead	39.67	27.
28.	Fergus	44.87	Ravalli	44.71		Park	39.66	28.
29.	Big Horn	44.86	Big Horn	44.70		Dawson	39.56	29.
30.	Ravalli	44.81	Dawson	44.63		Liberty	39.43	30.
31.	Musselshell	44.78	Lewis & Clark	44.60		Yellowstone	39.43	31.
32.	Daniels	44.69	Daniels	44.59		Lake	39.40	32.
33.	Lewis & Clark	44.64	Rosebud	44.55		Sweet Grass	39.36	33.
34.	Lake	44.58	Teton	44.53		Custer	39.18	34.
35.	Rosebud	44.55	Sanders	44.51		Stillwater	39.18	35.
36.	Teton	44.48	Valley	44.46		Teton	39.16	36.
37.	Sanders	44.47	Lake	44.42		Missoula	39.15	37.
38.	Dawson	44.39	Yellowstone	44.35		Hill	39.14	38.
39.	Valley	44.39	Phillips	44.32		Wibaux	39.07	39.
40.	Phillips	44.24	Lincoln	44.20		Toole	39.02	40.
41.	Yellowstone	44.19	Musselshell	44.12		Fallon	39.02	41.
42.	Powell	44.18	Missoula	43.98		Rosebud	38.77	42.
43.	Lincoln	44.09	Powell	43.94		McCone	38.75	43.
44.	Missoula	43.91	Chouteau	43.87		Musselshell	38.65	44.
45.	McCone	43.78	Wibaux	43.79		Big Horn	38.47	45.
46.	Wibaux	43.59	McCone	43.30		Roosevelt	38.45	46.
47.	Chouteau	43.53	Treasure	43.25		Powell	38.41	47.
48.	Hill	43.32	Flathead	43.18		Lincoln	38.26	48.
49.	Toole	43.27	Hill	43.15		Flathead	37.99	49.
50.	Flathead	43.11	Toole	43.00		Granite	37.71	50.
51.	Roosevelt	42.97	Missoula	42.78		Pondera	37.63	51.
52.	Pondera	42.17	Powder River	42.23		Chouteau	37.56	52.
53.	Glacier	42.00	Pondera	42.19		Prairie	37.56	53.
54.	Powder River	41.87	Glacier	41.72		Glacier	35.72	54.
55.	Prairie	40.86	Prairie	40.86		Blaine	34.99	55.
56.	Blaine	40.57	Blaine	40.40		Powder River	34.83	56.

Rank	Name	Points	Rank	Name	Points
1	W. H. H. H.	100	1	W. H. H. H.	100
2	W. H. H. H.	95	2	W. H. H. H.	95
3	W. H. H. H.	90	3	W. H. H. H.	90
4	W. H. H. H.	85	4	W. H. H. H.	85
5	W. H. H. H.	80	5	W. H. H. H.	80
6	W. H. H. H.	75	6	W. H. H. H.	75
7	W. H. H. H.	70	7	W. H. H. H.	70
8	W. H. H. H.	65	8	W. H. H. H.	65
9	W. H. H. H.	60	9	W. H. H. H.	60
10	W. H. H. H.	55	10	W. H. H. H.	55
11	W. H. H. H.	50	11	W. H. H. H.	50
12	W. H. H. H.	45	12	W. H. H. H.	45
13	W. H. H. H.	40	13	W. H. H. H.	40
14	W. H. H. H.	35	14	W. H. H. H.	35
15	W. H. H. H.	30	15	W. H. H. H.	30
16	W. H. H. H.	25	16	W. H. H. H.	25
17	W. H. H. H.	20	17	W. H. H. H.	20
18	W. H. H. H.	15	18	W. H. H. H.	15
19	W. H. H. H.	10	19	W. H. H. H.	10
20	W. H. H. H.	5	20	W. H. H. H.	5

TABLE VII. OLD AGE ASSISTANCE: NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE PAYMENT PER RECIPIENT BY RACE, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949

County	TOTAL		INDIAN		EXCLUSIVE OF INDIAN	
	Number of Recipients	Average Payment	Number of Recipients	Average Payment	Number of Recipients	Average Payment
TOTAL.....	11,060	\$ 44.89	406	\$ 38.85	10,654	\$ 45.12
1. Beaverhead	179	45.80	-	-	179	45.80
2. Big Horn	161	44.86	22	40.91	139	45.48
3. Blaine	171	40.57	45	32.40	126	43.49
4. Broadwater	93	46.85	-	-	93	46.85
5. Carbon	318	45.85	-	-	318	45.85
6. Carter	94	45.99	-	-	94	45.99
7. Cascade	792	45.92	2	48.51	790	45.92
8. Chouteau	115	43.53	3	39.00	115	43.65
9. Custer	242	45.04	1	50.00	241	45.02
10. Daniels	46	44.69	-	-	46	44.69
11. Dawson	119	44.39	-	-	119	44.39
12. Deer Lodge	164	47.49	-	-	164	47.49
13. Fallon	65	45.28	-	-	65	45.28
14. Fergus	351	44.87	-	-	351	44.87
15. Flathead	549	43.11	1	50.00	548	43.10
16. Gallatin	250	47.50	-	-	250	47.50
17. Garfield	56	48.12	-	-	56	48.12
18. Glacier	201	42.00	101	38.58	100	45.45
19. Golden Valley	36	48.19	-	-	36	48.19
20. Granite	53	45.70	-	-	53	45.70
21. Hill	196	43.32	25	39.20	171	43.92
22. Jefferson	116	44.89	-	-	116	44.89
23. Judith Basin	109	45.70	-	-	109	45.70
24. Lake	282	44.58	54	43.67	228	44.79
25. Lewis & Clark	408	44.64	-	-	408	44.64
26. Liberty	23	46.26	-	-	23	46.26
27. Lincoln	304	44.09	1	37.00	303	44.12
28. Madison	229	47.73	-	-	229	47.73
29. McCone	50	43.78	-	-	50	43.78
30. Meagher	73	46.07	-	-	73	46.07
31. Mineral	83	46.55	-	-	83	46.55
32. Missoula	651	43.91	13	37.15	638	44.04
33. Musselshell	186	44.78	-	-	186	44.78
34. Park	219	45.46	-	-	219	45.46
35. Petroleum	15	45.13	-	-	15	45.13
36. Phillips	174	44.24	5	41.60	169	44.32
37. Pondera	139	42.17	22	33.36	117	43.82
38. Powder River	52	41.87	-	-	52	41.87
39. Powell	149	44.13	-	-	149	44.18
40. Prairie	61	40.86	-	-	61	40.86
41. Ravalli	366	44.81	1	50.00	365	44.79
42. Richland	172	45.26	1	41.00	171	45.28
43. Roosevelt	168	42.97	51	38.08	117	45.10
44. Rosebud	143	44.55	31	39.29	112	46.00
45. Sanders	236	44.47	14	41.86	222	44.64
46. Sheridan	139	45.45	4	46.00	135	45.44
47. Silver Bow	990	46.27	-	-	990	46.27
48. Stillwater	122	45.18	-	-	122	45.18
49. Sweet Grass	53	47.04	-	-	53	47.04
50. Teton	100	44.48	-	-	100	44.48
51. Toole	79	43.27	-	-	79	43.27
52. Treasure	29	45.76	-	-	29	45.76
53. Valley	189	44.39	9	42.56	180	44.48
54. Wheatland	78	48.96	-	-	78	48.96
55. Wibaux	27	43.59	-	-	27	43.59
56. Yellowstone	600	44.19	-	-	600	44.19

TABLE VIII. AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949, COMPARED WITH SAME MONTH LAST YEAR AND FIVE YEARS AGO

County	MARCH 1949				MARCH 1948			MARCH 1944		
	No. of Fam- ilies	Chil- dren	Av. per Fam- ily	Amount	No. of Fam- ilies	Chil- dren	Av. per Fam- ily	No. of Fam- ilies	Chil- dren	Av. per Fam- ily
TOTAL.....	2,034	5,230	71.45	\$145,327.00	1,912	5,059	70.96	1,516	3,765	33.20
1. Beaverhead	21	51	67.76	1,423.00	14	38	73.00	11	32	35.09
2. Big Horn	82	197	62.02	5,086.00	60	157	61.53	54	141	33.19
3. Blaine	46	122	57.78	2,658.00	49	137	56.69	47	146	39.47
4. Broadwater	10	30	86.50	865.00	7	22	68.71	4	22	68.25
5. Carbon	46	100	80.76	3,715.00	47	104	81.98	43	96	29.37
6. Carter	5	11	86.40	432.00	5	11	74.00	11	16	25.64
7. Cascade	122	345	33.04	11,351.00	108	314	89.56	43	125	36.02
8. Chouteau	17	52	60.18	1,023.00	14	42	57.14	17	35	28.88
9. Custer	32	84	74.12	2,372.00	27	57	72.48	34	71	29.32
10. Daniels	12	33	85.92	1,031.00	10	27	96.50	22	49	30.82
11. Dawson	26	60	73.04	1,899.00	27	67	73.59	29	70	33.24
12. Deer Lodge	34	88	92.53	3,146.00	40	101	95.50	16	35	32.80
13. Fallon	17	34	63.53	1,080.00	18	37	61.78	19	46	29.84
14. Fergus	38	107	90.45	3,437.00	36	101	86.17	38	85	32.05
15. Flathead	74	192	76.68	5,674.00	56	156	78.95	52	122	30.35
16. Gallatin	16	39	66.81	1,069.00	11	26	55.27	21	53	29.30
17. Garfield	6	12	75.83	455.00	4	15	76.25	5	16	43.80
18. Glacier	134	372	50.37	6,750.00	110	310	51.48	74	172	30.53
19. Golden Valley	8	16	80.88	647.00	8	17	73.75	6	13	31.67
20. Granite	3	10	74.33	223.00	3	10	61.33	3	9	33.33
21. Hill	72	208	75.42	5,430.00	64	191	79.33	43	109	32.72
22. Jefferson	13	35	72.62	944.00	13	40	69.92	14	31	32.00
23. Judith Basin	3	5	71.67	215.00	7	13	67.00	15	29	29.20
24. Lake	49	163	78.76	3,860.00	37	101	69.81	37	71	26.24
25. Lewis & Clark	65	153	77.26	5,022.00	65	170	68.42	53	120	31.42
26. Liberty	2	6	72.00	144.00	4	6	33.25	8	16	26.88
27. Lincoln	31	82	58.97	1,838.00	30	79	62.80	18	48	37.11
28. Madison	15	44	75.00	1,125.00	16	43	56.62	15	38	29.47
29. McCone	10	28	92.20	922.00	11	28	71.00	11	24	31.18
30. Meagher	7	18	86.43	605.00	7	20	84.00	8	18	31.75
31. Mineral	4	16	98.75	395.00	6	11	57.83	2	5	36.00
32. Missoula	73	193	74.34	5,427.00	72	193	73.42	80	194	34.52
33. Musselshell	15	34	62.80	942.00	17	35	56.29	6	19	42.67
34. Park	23	50	74.52	1,714.00	27	77	72.59	14	37	34.11
35. Petroleum	3	5	72.00	216.00	1	3	46.00	1	3	30.00
36. Phillips	24	63	45.92	1,102.00	27	68	54.11	23	65	37.87
37. Pondera	40	104	48.20	1,928.00	41	109	48.12	22	52	28.95
38. Powder River	4	6	63.00	252.00	7	19	78.00	10	21	25.70
39. Powell	2	5	55.50	111.00	8	18	73.50	16	37	29.69
40. Prairie	8	26	83.50	668.00	9	30	80.56	15	47	36.93
41. Ravalli	51	126	81.96	4,180.00	52	141	84.88	37	100	37.57
42. Richland	29	75	77.38	2,244.00	25	73	75.52	28	62	31.36
43. Roosevelt	126	350	58.27	7,342.00	112	293	58.63	75	179	30.89
44. Rosebud	60	140	55.62	3,337.00	52	112	52.92	25	44	26.48
45. Sanders	42	110	78.14	3,282.00	37	102	79.43	34	90	37.12
46. Sheridan	27	55	88.00	2,376.00	26	52	74.46	21	50	29.33
47. Silver Bow	235	560	72.74	17,095.00	215	533	74.94	146	366	34.88
48. Stillwater	12	32	77.50	930.00	16	53	81.50	20	54	33.40
49. Sweet Grass	11	21	65.55	721.00	11	28	73.45	12	30	33.92
50. Teton	10	21	87.30	873.00	14	36	91.93	9	21	33.33
51. Toole	11	27	53.64	590.00	11	32	55.36	8	22	37.25
52. Treasure	5	11	82.00	282.00	7	28	64.00	3	6	26.67
53. Valley	53	121	70.02	3,711.00	48	120	74.92	33	100	41.85
54. Wheatland	11	26	64.91	714.00	14	31	63.57	6	15	35.00
55. Wibaux	6	18	78.67	472.00	8	26	75.75	5	28	45.20
56. Yellowstone	138	349	74.45	10,274.00	147	412	73.87	95	265	37.35

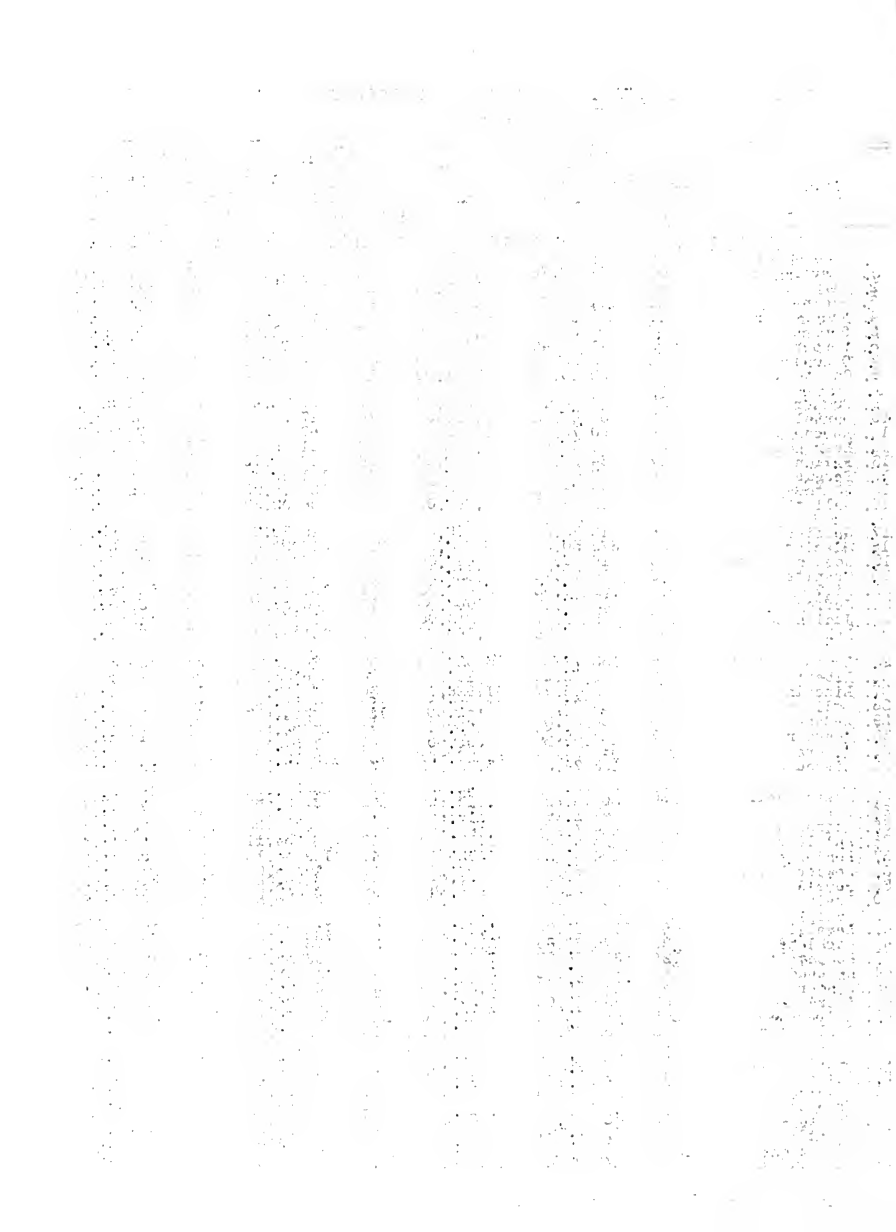


TABLE IX. AID TO NEEDY BLIND, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949, COMPARED WITH SAME MONTH LAST YEAR AND FIVE YEARS AGO

County	MARCH 1949			MARCH 1948		MARCH 1944	
	Number of Cases	Average per Case	Amount	Number of Cases	Average per Case	Number of Cases	Average per Case
TOTAL.....	466	\$46.02	\$ 21,445.00	438	\$41.09	294	\$29.90
1. Beaverhead	2	50.00	100.00	-	-	3	27.67
2. Big Horn	10	38.80	388.00	10	33.20	4	28.00
3. Blaine	7	38.43	269.00	9	36.33	10	24.50
4. Broadwater	2	50.00	100.00	2	43.00	4	33.50
5. Carbon	11	47.55	523.00	8	45.00	8	37.25
6. Carter	6	49.33	296.00	6	42.33	2	37.50
7. Cascade	50	47.58	2,379.00	47	42.32	31	29.90
8. Chouteau	4	49.25	197.00	4	44.25	6	35.50
9. Custer	13	44.31	576.00	9	41.78	3	34.00
10. Daniels	2	35.00	70.00	2	30.00	3	23.33
11. Dawson	7	49.43	346.00	6	40.67	12	32.17
12. Deer Lodge	5	43.00	215.00	4	36.25	3	40.00
13. Fallon	5	45.00	225.00	4	43.75	-	-
14. Fergus	14	42.36	593.00	12	38.75	4	29.25
15. Flathead	12	46.83	562.00	10	36.60	13	27.77
16. Gallatin	8	49.12	393.00	9	43.89	9	29.31
17. Garfield	1	50.00	50.00	3	40.00	3	26.33
18. Glacier	16	45.00	720.00	11	39.00	6	29.17
19. Golden Valley	-	-	-	1	30.00	1	23.00
20. Granite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Hill	13	42.77	556.00	13	36.69	9	29.56
22. Jefferson	3	48.33	145.00	3	43.33	3	29.00
23. Judith Basin	3	50.00	150.00	3	45.00	5	30.40
24. Lake	13	48.46	630.00	11	41.73	8	30.38
25. Lewis & Clark	10	46.60	466.00	7	37.71	8	23.88
26. Liberty	1	50.00	50.00	1	45.00	-	-
27. Lincoln	2	47.50	95.00	2	45.00	2	34.00
28. Madison	7	46.00	322.00	9	42.22	-	-
29. McCone	5	42.60	213.00	5	37.60	1	18.00
30. Meagher	-	-	-	1	45.00	-	-
31. Mineral	4	48.25	193.00	6	43.50	4	33.50
32. Missoula	27	46.59	1,258.00	27	41.11	17	33.88
33. Musselshell	7	48.14	337.00	7	44.14	3	31.67
34. Park	6	45.17	271.00	5	43.40	4	36.68
35. Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Phillips	3	49.67	149.00	3	44.67	2	27.50
37. Pondera	6	48.67	292.00	4	45.00	2	35.00
38. Powder River	3	43.00	129.00	3	43.33	1	40.00
39. Powell	3	50.00	150.00	4	42.00	5	31.40
40. Prairie	8	40.62	325.00	5	41.80	1	19.00
41. Ravalli	13	47.69	620.00	14	41.93	9	28.44
42. Richland	7	41.14	288.00	5	45.00	3	22.67
43. Roosevelt	24	43.33	1,040.00	23	37.78	6	27.17
44. Rosebud	13	46.93	704.00	13	37.93	5	19.50
45. Sanders	1	50.00	50.00	1	45.00	4	30.00
46. Sheridan	1	50.00	50.00	1	45.00	1	28.00
47. Silver Bow	47	47.51	2,233.00	45	43.73	29	32.43
48. Stillwater	3	40.67	122.00	4	40.25	5	28.00
49. Sweet Grass	2	50.00	100.00	2	45.00	2	33.00
50. Teton	2	47.50	95.00	4	37.50	2	21.50
51. Toole	2	50.00	100.00	1	40.00	4	37.00
52. Treasure	1	50.00	50.00	2	45.00	2	20.50
53. Valley	6	49.50	297.00	5	39.60	1	22.00
54. Wheatland	1	50.00	50.00	1	45.00	1	35.00
55. Wibaux	1	50.00	50.00	-	-	-	-
56. Yellowstone	39	45.21	1,763.00	37	41.95	20	29.65

TABLE X. GENERAL RELIEF SUBSISTENCE, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949, COMPARED WITH SAME MONTH LAST YEAR AND FIVE YEARS AGO

County	MARCH 1949			MARCH 1946		MARCH 1944	
	Number of Cases	Average per Case	Amount	Number of Cases	Average per Case	Number of Cases	Average per Case
TOTAL.....	1,679	\$31.28	\$ 52,513.41	1,538	\$27.06	1,284	\$22.63
1. Beaverhead	4	14.62	58.50	4	23.78	4	20.71
2. Big Horn	10	32.24	322.40	14	14.10	13	26.37
3. Blaine	6	21.91	131.45	11	18.51	7	18.65
4. Broadwater	4	33.75	135.00	5	29.20	3	25.33
5. Carbon	59	29.77	1,756.72	53	29.88	55	20.65
6. Carter	17	44.46	755.90	16	28.84	7	27.68
7. Cascade	334	29.14	9,731.86	246	23.53	66	19.40
8. Chouteau	10	52.44	524.40	15	32.65	11	21.30
9. Custer	23	28.58	657.28	14	29.18	31	21.19
10. Daniels	9	34.00	306.00	11	33.70	13	23.09
11. Dawson	11	40.27	443.00	14	22.69	13	20.41
12. Deer Lodge	39	39.73	1,549.50	26	36.99	26	24.55
13. Fallon	8	21.75	174.00	6	24.18	6	17.00
14. Fergus	36	38.86	1,398.91	25	30.37	29	20.01
15. Flathead	50	25.67	1,283.51	54	23.51	45	21.53
16. Gallatin	20	21.60	432.00	20	25.00	15	20.60
17. Garfield	6	41.00	246.00	10	41.62	8	24.18
18. Glacier	36	27.94	1,005.68	43	18.97	20	20.46
19. Golden Valley	3	27.33	82.00	3	16.67	8	22.50
20. Granite	3	25.81	77.43	3	39.32	-	-
21. Hill	30	33.70	1,011.00	26	28.52	10	18.77
22. Jefferson	6	26.67	160.00	7	17.87	14	21.00
23. Judith Basin	13	31.26	406.39	14	30.80	22	20.87
24. Lake	21	31.48	661.00	26	22.13	18	26.53
25. Lewis & Clark	46	23.40	1,076.50	40	24.56	38	13.85
26. Liberty	1	15.00	15.00	2	18.30	-	-
27. Lincoln	30	31.52	945.50	26	28.31	23	17.41
28. Madison	8	26.38	227.00	7	29.20	10	27.70
29. McCone *	-	-	-	6	21.58	7	28.00
30. Meagher	18	22.12	398.22	19	9.42	6	23.00
31. Mineral	14	20.64	289.00	9	25.00	9	26.99
32. Missoula	48	26.49	1,271.54	48	29.64	71	20.82
33. Musselshell	21	29.29	615.00	21	27.98	17	22.41
34. Park	29	32.26	935.68	33	27.53	33	22.76
35. Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Phillips	6	17.48	104.88	12	19.58	12	19.79
37. Pondera	12	18.58	222.93	18	27.20	11	20.45
38. Powder River	3	24.14	72.43	3	20.33	4	18.75
39. Powell	18	33.38	599.08	13	25.46	25	18.31
40. Prairie	8	27.74	221.91	10	22.26	9	18.38
41. Ravalli	56	32.43	1,815.96	60	27.80	37	23.45
42. Richland	34	27.66	940.45	32	32.56	25	22.08
43. Roosevelt	23	28.62	658.15	22	30.48	22	23.87
44. Rosebud	11	28.49	247.44	10	22.57	10	18.80
45. Sanders	28	28.48	797.33	22	19.53	19	22.09
46. Sheridan	24	42.02	1,005.50	23	36.42	12	23.92
47. Silver Bow	247	38.83	9,590.10	207	27.93	254	25.61
48. Stillwater	14	28.94	405.14	13	37.65	15	25.18
49. Sweet Grass	9	39.50	355.50	8	42.51	5	9.92
50. Teton	9	14.65	131.87	14	27.19	12	28.31
51. Toole	15	35.66	534.84	12	54.26	9	20.73
52. Treasure	1	20.00	20.00	3	13.00	2	22.50
53. Valley	23	37.58	864.40	24	32.19	23	19.52
54. Wheatland	24	14.50	347.95	14	24.32	9	25.22
55. Wibaux	4	24.25	97.00	7	26.32	5	25.00
56. Yellowstone	137	32.07	4,394.12	134	30.36	107	26.67

* McCone County not reported.

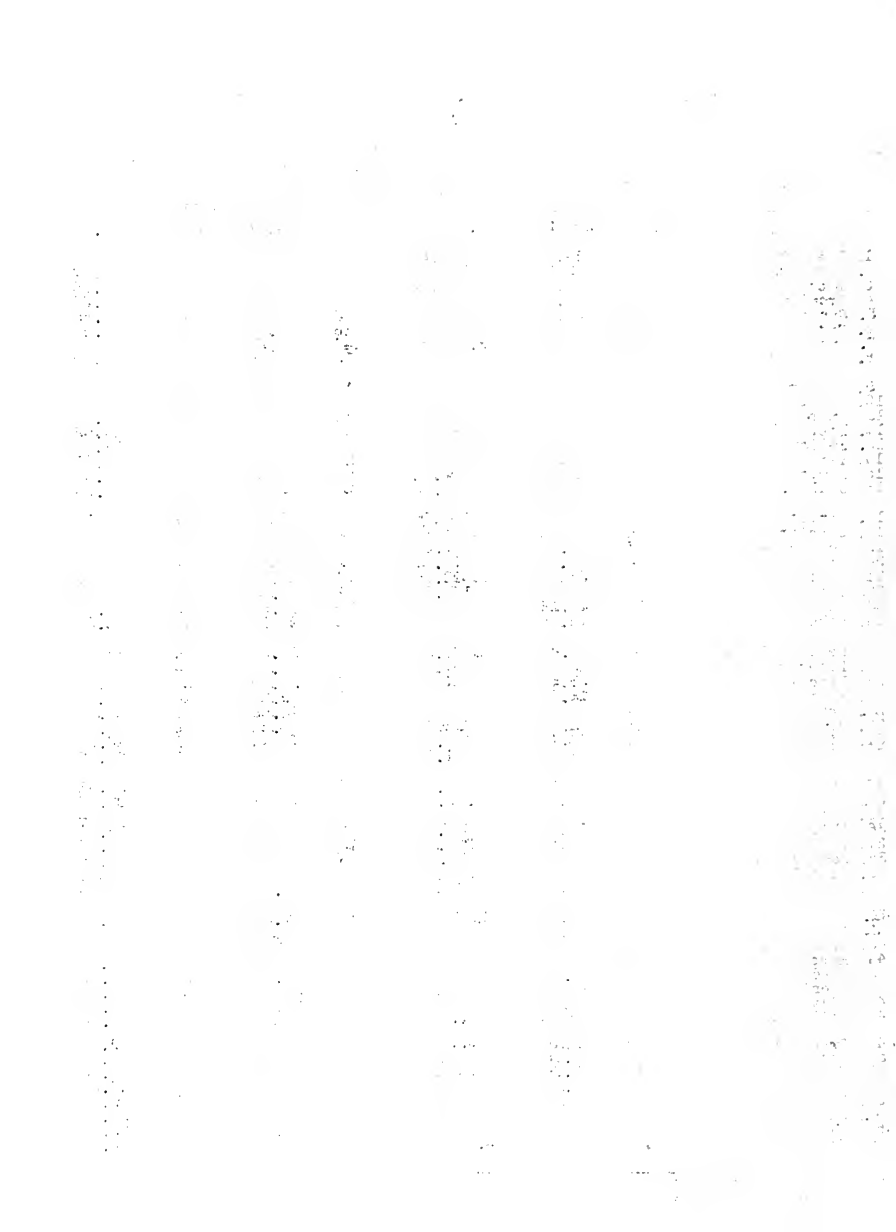


TABLE XI. ANALYSIS OF GENERAL RELIEF SUBSISTENCE, BY FAMILY AND ONE-PERSON CASES
BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949

County	Cases Receiving General Relief Subsistence				Obligations Incurred for:		
	Total Number of Cases	Family Cases	No. of Pers. in One-Family Person Cases		Total	Family Cases	One-Person Cases
			Cases	Cases			
TOTAL.....	1,679	503	1,865	1,176	\$ 52,513.41	\$ 18,196.32	\$ 34,317.09
1. Beaverhead	4	1	2	3	58.50	25.00	33.50
2. Big Horn	10	3	6	7	322.40	134.35	188.05
3. Blaine	6	1	2	5	131.45	5.62	125.83
4. Broadwater	4	1	3	3	135.00	40.00	95.00
5. Carbon	59	24	84	35	1,756.72	796.74	959.98
6. Carter	17	2	4	15	755.90	78.00	677.90
7. Cascade	334	75	302	259	9,731.86	3,820.96	5,910.90
8. Chouteau	10	1	7	9	524.40	111.00	413.40
9. Custer	23	2	7	21	657.28	21.00	636.28
10. Daniels	9	2	7	7	306.00	143.00	163.00
11. Dawson	11	5	15	6	443.00	262.00	181.00
12. Deer Lodge	39	12	26	27	1,549.50	465.75	1,083.75
13. Fallon	8	3	8	5	174.00	55.00	119.00
14. Fergus	36	16	61	20	1,398.91	715.04	683.87
15. Flathead	50	22	106	28	1,283.51	530.51	753.00
16. Gallatin	20	1	2	19	432.00	15.00	417.00
17. Garfield	6	2	4	4	246.00	82.00	164.00
18. Glacier	36	12	48	24	1,005.68	277.89	727.79
19. Golden Valley	3	1	2	2	82.00	35.00	47.00
20. Granite	3	1	2	2	77.43	50.58	26.85
21. Hill	30	5	32	25	1,011.00	210.00	801.00
22. Jefferson	6	3	6	3	160.00	95.00	65.00
23. Judith Basin	13	2	4	11	406.39	88.39	318.00
24. Lake	21	10	36	11	661.00	315.00	346.00
25. Lewis & Clark	46	21	91	25	1,076.50	486.50	590.00
26. Liberty	1	-	-	1	15.00	-	15.00
27. Lincoln	30	12	46	18	945.50	365.50	580.00
28. Madison	8	3	6	5	227.00	95.00	132.00
29. McCone *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Meagher	18	3	8	15	398.22	175.97	222.25
31. Mineral	14	2	4	12	289.00	77.00	212.00
32. Missoula	48	12	34	36	1,271.54	374.92	896.62
33. Musselshell	21	7	17	14	615.00	199.85	415.15
34. Park	29	11	40	18	935.68	253.18	683.50
35. Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Phillips	6	4	26	3	104.88	89.00	15.88
37. Pondera	12	-	-	12	222.93	-	222.93
38. Powder River	3	1	8	3	72.43	21.43	51.00
39. Powell	18	6	18	12	599.08	281.58	317.50
40. Prairie	8	2	4	6	221.91	73.00	148.91
41. Ravalli	56	21	66	35	1,815.96	747.83	1,068.13
42. Richland	34	17	92	17	940.45	489.45	451.00
43. Roosevelt	23	3	6	20	658.15	91.03	567.12
44. Rosebud	11	1	13	10	247.44	25.00	222.44
45. Sanders	28	5	11	23	797.39	155.94	641.45
46. Sheridan	24	8	29	16	1,008.50	409.20	599.30
47. Silver Bow	247	78	233	169	9,590.10	2,769.10	6,821.00
48. Stillwater	14	5	14	9	405.14	173.50	231.64
49. Sweet Grass	9	3	9	6	355.50	115.00	240.50
50. Teton	9	4	17	5	131.87	75.44	56.43
51. Toole	15	2	8	13	534.84	87.12	447.72
52. Treasure	1	-	-	1	20.00	-	20.00
53. Valley	23	4	20	19	864.40	162.00	702.40
54. Wheatland	24	2	6	22	347.95	70.00	277.95
55. Wibaux	4	1	2	3	97.00	14.00	83.00
56. Yellowstone	137	58	255	79	4,394.12	1,946.95	2,447.17

* McCone County not reported.

Journal of Management Education 36(7)br/>© The Author(s)
10.1177/0095686412465111
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Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* strain on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strain on *Arabidopsis* cells. The *Agrobacterium* strain was cultured in YEA medium for 24 h at 28 °C. The cell concentration was adjusted to 1.0 × 10⁸ cells/mL. The cells were then transformed into *Arabidopsis* cells. The transformation efficiency was determined by the number of transformants per 10⁶ cells. The results are shown as the mean ± SD of three independent experiments.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are undernourished has declined from 1.1 billion to 800 million. The number of people who are malnourished has declined from 1.5 billion to 1 billion. The number of people who are obese has increased from 100 million to 300 million. The number of people who are overweight has increased from 100 million to 300 million. The number of people who are obese and overweight has increased from 100 million to 300 million. The number of people who are obese and overweight has increased from 100 million to 300 million.

Journal of Management Studies, 36(7), 809–827.

Journal of Management Studies, 36(7), 809–826.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 200 million to 400 million. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion.

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TABLE XII. ALL GENERAL RELIEF, INCLUDING SUBSISTENCE, MEDICAL CARE, HOSPITALIZATION, AND BURIALS, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949

County	Total Cases	Expenditures from General Relief Funds for:				
		Total	Subsistence	Medical Care	Hospitalization	Burials
TOTAL.....	2,545	\$116,514.78	\$ 52,513.41	\$11,082.42	\$ 49,804.99	\$ 3,113.96
1. Beaverhead	5	305.50	58.50	250.00	-	-
2. Big Horn	25	1,131.45	322.40	229.05	580.00	-
3. Blaine	25	2,109.87	131.45	514.42	1,464.00	-
4. Broadwater	9	516.55	135.00	141.60	239.95	-
5. Carbon	82	3,120.32	1,756.72	313.73	1,049.87	-
6. Carter	19	1,093.93	755.90	81.03	257.00	-
7. Cascade	432	20,396.70	9,731.86	377.25	10,287.59	-
8. Chouteau	32	2,651.25	524.40	76.50	2,050.35	-
9. Custer	26	702.63	657.28	45.35	-	-
10. Daniels	15	776.02	306.00	72.87	397.15	-
11. Dawson	25	1,243.37	443.00	80.00	720.37	-
12. Deer Lodge	99	3,618.71	1,549.50	496.81	1,372.40	200.00
13. Fallon	16	1,313.81	174.00	389.81	750.00	-
14. Fergus	87	2,886.11	1,398.91	436.10	826.10	225.00
15. Flathead	62	2,161.06	1,283.51	58.80	118.75	700.00
16. Gallatin	25	902.10	432.00	18.00	452.10	-
17. Garfield	16	1,350.50	246.00	-	1,104.50	-
18. Glacier	59	3,365.84	1,005.68	1,126.16	1,232.00	-
19. Golden Valley	9	470.70	82.00	31.70	357.00	-
20. Granite	7	354.75	77.43	81.32	196.00	-
21. Hill	45	2,982.86	1,011.00	98.91	1,749.55	123.40
22. Jefferson	20	957.87	160.00	24.06	478.81	295.00
23. Judith Basin	24	992.95	406.39	77.38	429.18	80.00
24. Lake	70	2,066.55	661.00	634.40	770.95	-
25. Lewis & Clark	50	1,395.80	1,076.50	64.00	255.30	-
26. Liberty	1	15.00	15.00	-	-	-
27. Lincoln	41	1,218.72	945.50	132.24	-	140.98
28. Madison	10	651.75	227.00	4.50	420.25	-
29. McGone *	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Meagher	21	569.19	398.22	49.97	121.00	-
31. Mineral	32	1,393.95	289.00	288.95	816.00	-
32. Missoula	71	3,233.54	1,271.54	762.80	1,199.00	-
33. Musselshell	43	1,543.54	615.00	57.84	770.50	100.00
34. Park	54	2,390.08	935.68	434.50	1,019.90	-
35. Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Phillips	19	2,089.96	104.68	43.08	1,942.00	-
37. Pondera	27	1,975.03	222.93	142.10	1,610.00	-
38. Powder River	6	326.03	72.43	-	253.60	-
39. Powell	32	1,856.70	599.08	338.59	419.03	-
40. Prairie	16	922.51	221.91	9.85	690.75	-
41. Ravalli	75	2,469.17	1,815.96	131.31	521.90	-
42. Richland	64	3,496.05	940.45	1,253.89	1,301.71	-
43. Roosevelt	50	3,360.55	653.15	457.74	2,119.46	125.00
44. Rosebud	27	1,165.91	247.44	97.31	690.38	130.78
45. Sanders	54	3,178.67	797.39	-	2,262.48	118.80
46. Sheridan	33	2,001.83	1,008.50	265.33	628.00	100.00
47. Silver Bow	261	10,195.53	9,590.10	81.43	24.00	500.00
48. Stillwater	15	409.14	405.14	4.00	-	-
49. Sweet Grass	15	575.65	355.50	220.15	-	-
50. Teton	25	1,733.92	131.87	-	1,602.05	-
51. Toole	27	1,590.04	534.84	-	1,055.20	-
52. Treasure	2	22.50	20.00	2.50	-	-
53. Valley	46	2,991.88	864.40	95.08	2,032.40	-
54. Wheatland	35	1,010.71	347.95	40.26	622.50	-
55. Wibaux	8	755.55	97.00	268.40	390.15	-
56. Yellowstone	151	5,002.28	4,394.12	179.35	153.81	275.00

* McGone County not reported.

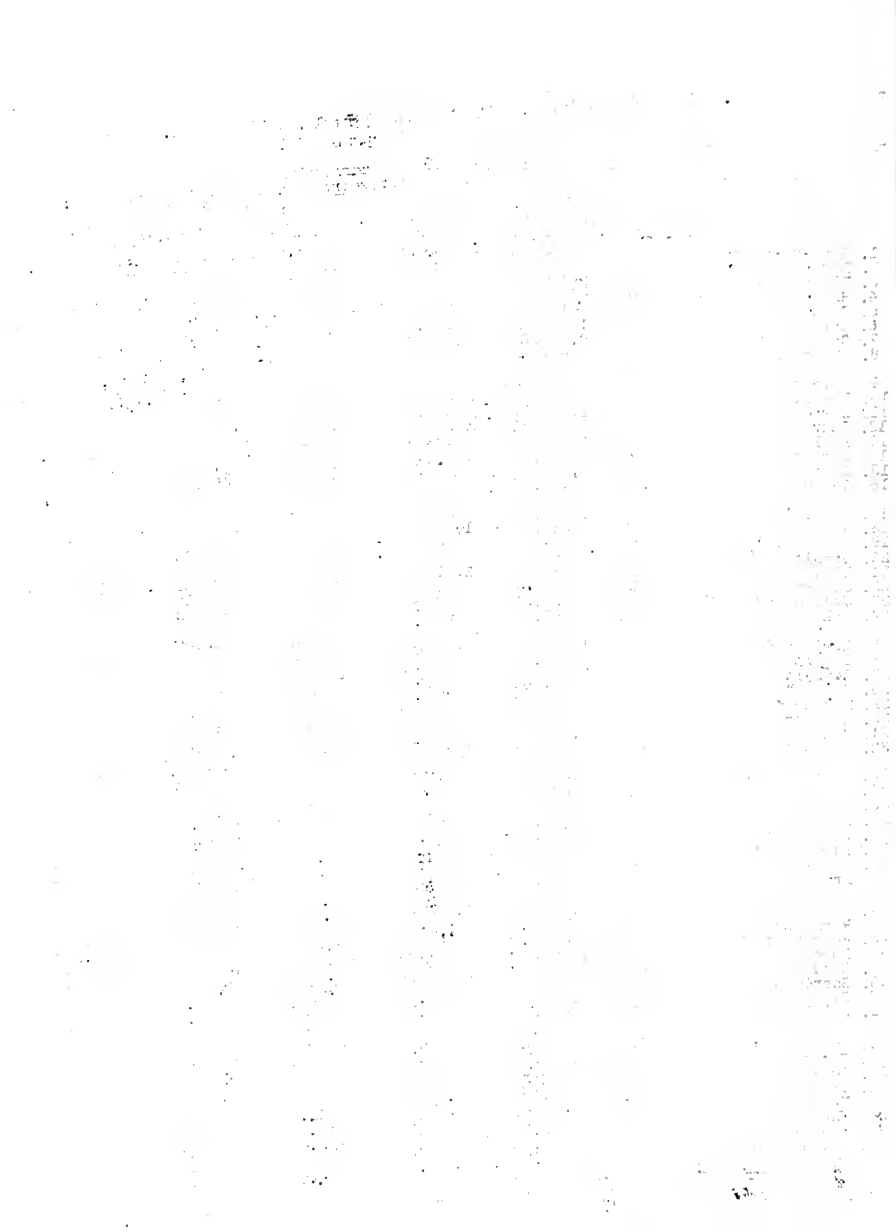


TABLE XIII. TRANSIENT RELIEF, BY COUNTY, COMPARED WITH LAST MONTH AND SAME MONTH A YEAR AGO, MARCH 1949

County	MARCH 1949		FEBRUARY 1949		MARCH 1948	
	Number of Cases	Amount	Number of Cases	Amount	Number of Cases	Amount
TOTAL.....	398	\$ 3,271.55	439	\$ 4,158.49	240	\$ 2,079.03
1. Beaverhead	-	-	1	9.25	-	-
2. Big Horn	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Blaine	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Broadwater	1	2.60	3	7.50	3	15.50
5. Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Carter	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Cascade	8	259.70	11	359.30	11	75.10
8. Chouteau	75	68.32	71	129.86	19	19.00
9. Custer	6	11.36	10	14.16	10	9.60
10. Daniels	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Dawson	25	20.40	5	11.78	7	9.50
12. Deer Lodge	9	29.00	-	-	6	29.12
13. Fallon	1	3.00	-	-	-	-
14. Fergus	7	121.75	2	11.25	-	-
15. Flathead	-	-	1	2.42	7	40.11
16. Gallatin	8	27.00	6	71.00	18	317.00
17. Garfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. Glacier	3	6.00	-	-	-	-
19. Golden Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Granite	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Hill	8	144.00	3	104.98	-	-
22. Jefferson	-	-	9	10.88	-	-
23. Judith Basin	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Lewis & Clark	16	29.75	27	71.10	18	71.71
26. Liberty	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Lincoln	4	4.65	4	216.56	-	-
28. Madison	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. McCone*	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Meagher	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Mineral	3	19.07	-	22.48	-	-
32. Missoula	6	85.34	11	865.76	6	117.10
33. Musselshell	1	0.75	8	88.05	5	35.00
34. Park	6	455.26	9	111.10	9	253.90
35. Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Phillips	-	-	-	-	-	-
37. Pondera	4	4.20	1	3.97	7	85.10
38. Powder River	7	9.80	5	5.00	6	3.50
39. Powell	9	252.60	6	6.40	-	-
40. Prairie	-	-	-	-	1	0.75
41. Ravalli	3	46.89	5	16.18	3	15.00
42. Richland	12	81.50	36	336.28	4	232.54
43. Roosevelt	1	2.35	1	2.00	2	7.72
44. Rosebud	4	321.40	3	323.60	-	-
45. Sanders	-	-	-	-	5	263.43
46. Sheridan	-	-	-	-	-	-
47. Silver Bow	65	359.80	72	363.95	53	197.05
48. Stillwater	2	5.70	-	-	-	-
49. Sweet Grass	14	76.90	15	66.50	3	133.78
50. Teton	-	-	-	-	-	-
51. Toole	-	-	-	-	-	-
52. Treasure	-	-	1	0.55	-	-
53. Valley	4	41.00	12	245.78	6	13.77
54. Wheatland	-	-	-	-	-	-
55. Wibaux	8	44.96	8	45.00	-	-
56. Yellowstone	78	314.40	69	635.68	31	133.95

* McCone County not reported.

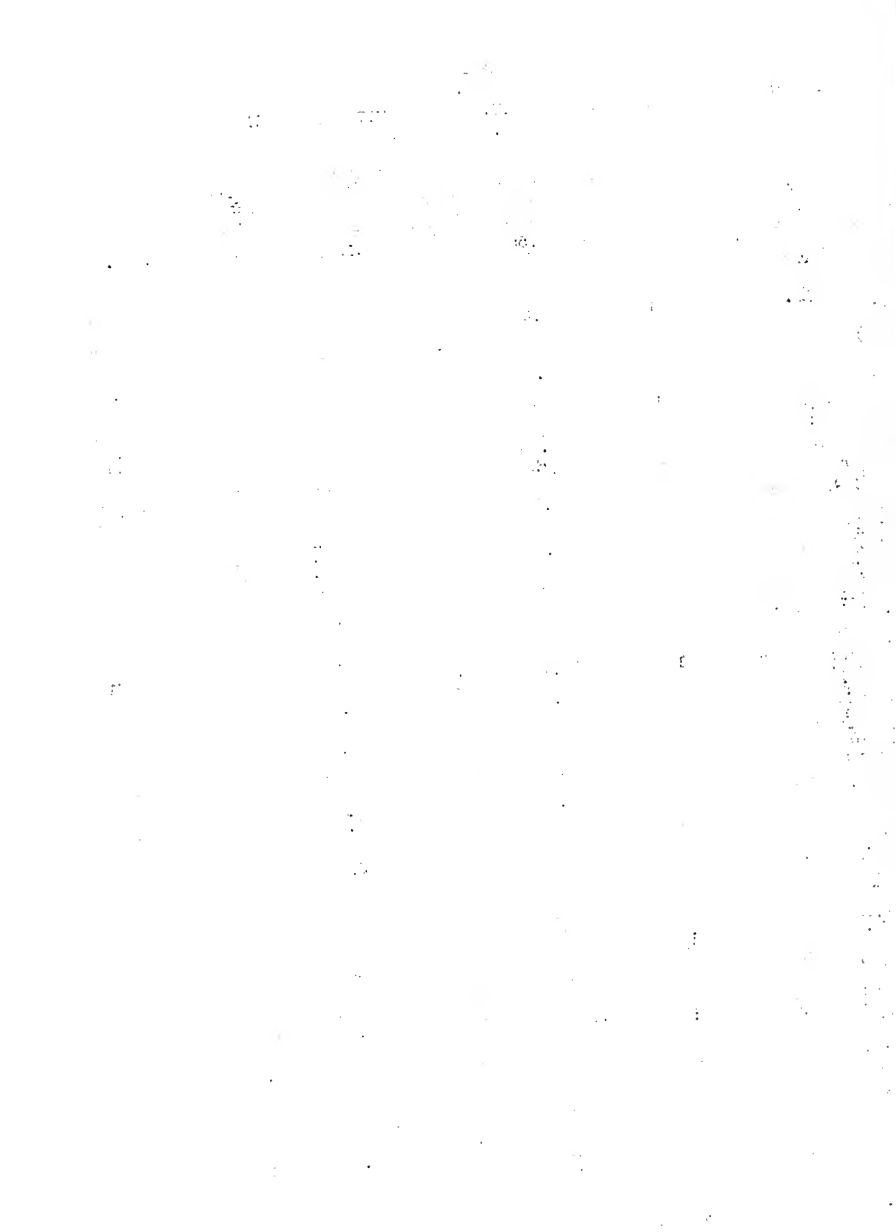


TABLE XIV. MONTHLY REPORT OF CHILD WELFARE SERVICES, MARCH 1949

Children Receiving Service	Children
1. Children carried forward from preceding month	1,107
2. Children for whom service was initiated during month	73
3. Total children	1,180
4. Children for whom service was terminated during month	41
5. Children carried forward to following month	1,139
a. In home of parents	526
b. In home of relatives	98
c. In foster-home	418
d. In institution	79
e. Elsewhere	18

TABLE XV. CHILDREN UNDER CARE BY COUNTY, MARCH 31, 1949

County	Number of Children	County	Number of Children
TOTAL.....	1,139	29. McCone	9
1. Beaverhead	7	30. Meagher	1
2. Big Horn	15	31. Mineral	5
3. Blaine	2	32. Missoula	36
4. Broadwater	11	33. Musselshell	2
5. Carbon	10	34. Park	5
6. Carter	6	35. Petroleum	2
7. Cascade	132	36. Phillips	9
8. Chouteau	10	37. Pondera	7
9. Custer	55	38. Powder River	12
10. Daniels	5	39. Powell	20
11. Dawson	26	40. Prairie	9
12. Deer Lodge	19	41. Ravalli	12
13. Fallon	1	42. Richland	15
14. Fergus	27	43. Roosevelt	14
15. Flathead	50	44. Rosebud	53
16. Gallatin	9	45. Sanders	37
17. Garfield	3	46. Sheridan	5
18. Glacier	13	47. Silver Bow	69
19. Golden Valley	-	48. Stillwater	1
20. Granite	7	49. Sweet Grass	10
21. Hill	17	50. Teton	9
22. Jefferson	7	51. Toole	18
23. Judith Basin	21	52. Treasure	2
24. Lake	31	53. Valley	39
25. Lewis & Clark	102	54. Wheatland	4
26. Liberty	-	55. Wibaux	14
27. Lincoln	-	56. Yellowstone	69
28. Madison	24	Institutions	41

TABLE XVI. WHEREABOUTS OF CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES.
BY COUNTY OF SERVICE, MARCH 31, 1949

County	Total Children	In home of Parents	In home of Relatives	In Foster Home	In Institution	Elsewhere
TOTAL.....	1,139	526	98	418	79	18
1. Beaverhead	7	1	-	6	-	-
2. Big Horn	15	3	3	8	1	-
3. Blaine	12	1	-	11	-	-
4. Broadwater	11	2	3	5	1	-
5. Carbon	10	5	2	1	-	-
6. Carter	6	5	-	1	-	-
7. Cascade	132	41	11	63	16	1
8. Chouteau	10	7	-	3	-	-
9. Custer	55	31	2	20	-	2
10. Daniels	5	3	-	-	2	-
11. Dawson	26	20	-	6	-	-
12. Deer Lodge	19	12	3	2	1	1
13. Fallon	1	-	1	1	-	1
14. Fergus	27	23	3	1	-	-
15. Flathead	50	25	7	17	-	1
16. Gallatin	9	6	-	3	-	-
17. Garfield	3	-	-	3	-	-
18. Glacier	13	5	3	4	1	-
19. Golden Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Granite	7	7	-	-	-	-
21. Hill	17	6	1	10	-	-
22. Jefferson	7	2	-	4	-	1
23. Judith Basin	21	16	1	4	-	-
24. Lake	31	19	4	8	-	-
25. Lewis & Clark	102	28	6	57	5	6
26. Liberty	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Lincoln	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Madison	24	17	-	7	-	-
29. McCone	9	5	1	3	-	-
30. Meagher	1	1	-	-	-	-
31. Mineral	5	3	1	1	-	-
32. Missoula	36	20	6	10	-	-
33. Musselshell	2	-	-	2	-	-
34. Park	5	1	-	2	-	-
35. Petroleum	2	-	-	2	-	-
36. Phillips	9	6	2	1	-	-
37. Pondera	7	4	-	3	-	-
38. Powder River	12	12	-	-	-	-
39. Powell	20	8	-	12	-	-
40. Prairie	9	9	-	-	-	-
41. Ravalli	12	3	1	8	-	-
42. Richland	15	11	-	4	-	-
43. Roosevelt	14	1	5	5	-	3
44. Rosebud	53	36	7	1	7	-
45. Sanders	37	24	3	10	-	-
46. Sheridan	5	1	2	2	-	-
47. Silver Bow	69	20	6	39	4	-
48. Stillwater	1	1	-	-	-	-
49. Sweet Grass	10	5	1	4	-	-
50. Teton	9	8	-	1	-	-
51. Toole	18	12	-	6	-	-
52. Treasure	2	-	-	2	-	-
53. Valley	39	25	3	7	-	1
54. Wheatland	1	1	2	1	-	-
55. Wibaux	14	11	-	3	-	1
56. Yellowstone	69	14	5	50	-	-
Institutions	41	-	-	-	41	-

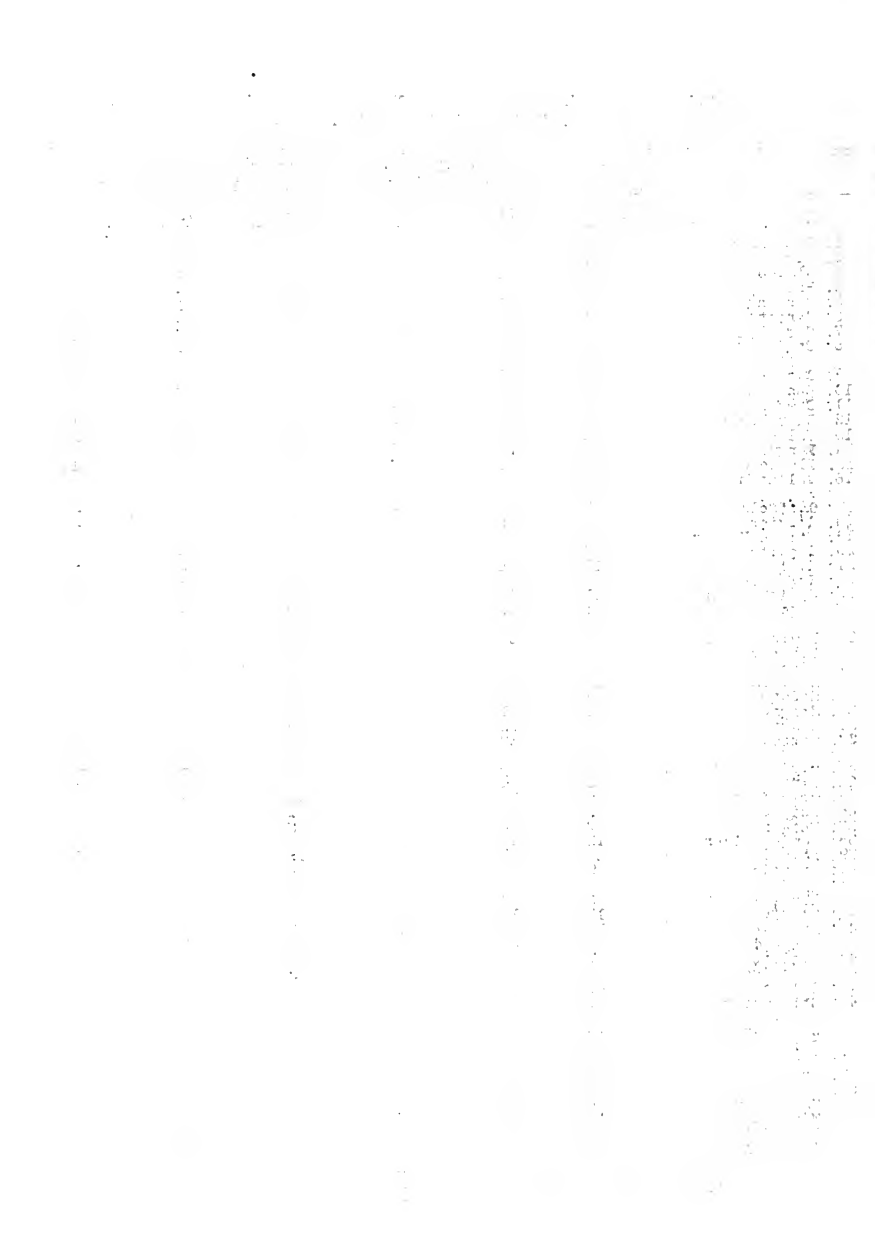
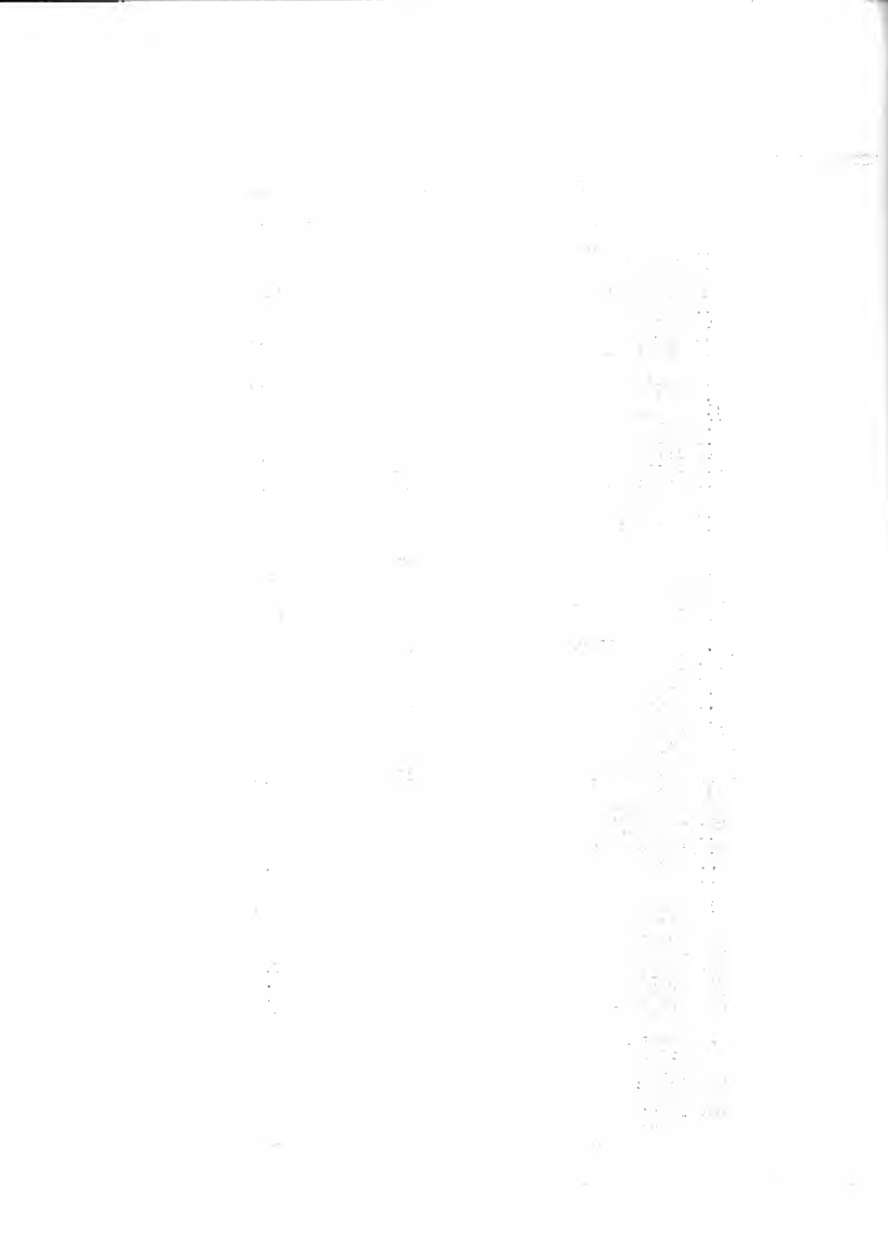


TABLE XVII. AID TO SILICOTICS, BY COUNTY, MARCH 1949

County	Number of Recipients	Total Payments
TOTAL.....	670	\$ 26,800.00
1. Beaverhead	1	40.00
2. Big Horn	-	-
3. Blaine	-	-
4. Broadwater	3	120.00
5. Carbon	1	40.00
6. Carter	-	-
7. Cascade	9	360.00
8. Chouteau	1	40.00
9. Custer	1	40.00
10. Daniels	-	-
11. Dawson	-	-
12. Deer Lodge	20	800.00
13. Fallon	-	-
14. Fergus	1	40.00
15. Flathead	1	40.00
16. Gallatin	1	40.00
17. Garfield	-	-
18. Glacier	-	-
19. Golden Valley	-	-
20. Granite	15	600.00
21. Hill	2	80.00
22. Jefferson	19	760.00
23. Judith Basin	1	40.00
24. Lake	4	160.00
25. Lewis & Clark	29	1,160.00
26. Liberty	-	-
27. Lincoln	2	80.00
28. Madison	14	560.00
29. McCone	-	-
30. Meagher	-	-
31. Mineral	1	40.00
32. Missoula	8	320.00
33. Musselshell	17	680.00
34. Park	-	-
35. Petroleum	-	-
36. Phillips	2	80.00
37. Pondera	-	-
38. Powder River	1	40.00
39. Powell	4	160.00
40. Prairie	-	-
41. Ravalli	7	280.00
42. Richland	-	-
43. Roosevelt	-	-
44. Rosebud	-	-
45. Sanders	2	80.00
46. Sheridan	1	40.00
47. Silver Bow	498	19,920.00
48. Stillwater	1	40.00
49. Sweet Grass	-	-
50. Teton	-	-
51. Toole	-	-
52. Treasure	-	-
53. Valley	-	-
54. Wheatland	-	-
55. Wibaux	-	-
56. Yellowstone	3	120.00



OLD AGE ASSISTANCE: AVERAGE PAYMENTS TO RECIPIENTS BY STATE, JANUARY 1949

UNITED STATES.....\$42.98

Alabama 22.65
Alaska 50.74
Arizona 53.74
Arkansas 20.99
California 70.07
Colorado 78.15
Connecticut 54.71
Delaware 27.65
District of Columbia 43.08
Florida 39.86

Georgia 20.85
Hawaii 33.99
Idaho 46.40
Illinois 42.22
Indiana 34.32
Iowa 47.29
Kansas 43.28
Kentucky 20.74
Louisiana 47.01
Maine 34.50

Maryland 36.56
Massachusetts 60.95
Michigan 42.39
Minnesota 46.49
Mississippi 16.46
Missouri 42.06
MONTANA..... 44.85
Nebraska 41.58
Nevada 54.00
New Hampshire 42.70

New Jersey 44.93
New Mexico 34.81
New York 54.33
North Carolina 20.72
North Dakota 44.77
Ohio 46.65
Oklahoma 51.78
Oregon 47.58
Pennsylvania 39.85
Rhode Island 43.67

South Carolina 24.23
South Dakota 37.10
Tennessee 26.61
Texas 33.92
Utah 50.45
Vermont 35.15
Virginia 19.61
Washington 65.93
West Virginia 20.79
Wisconsin 40.90
Wyoming 56.32

INTERQUARTILE DISTRIBUTION
(STATES RANKED BY AMOUNT OF AVERAGE PAYMENT)

HIGHEST	AMOUNT \$78.15	RANK	STATE
		1.	COLORADO
		2.	CALIFORNIA
		3.	WASHINGTON
		4.	MASSACHUSETTS
		5.	WYOMING
		6.	CONNECTICUT
		7.	NEW YORK
		8.	NEVADA
		9.	ARIZONA
		10.	OKLAHOMA
		11.	ALASKA
		12.	UTAH
UPPER QUARTILE	\$47.58	13.	OREGON
		14.	IOWA
		15.	LOUISIANA
		16.	OHIO
		17.	MINNESOTA
		18.	IDAHO
		19.	NEW JERSEY
		20.	MONTANA
		21.	NORTH DAKOTA
		22.	RHODE ISLAND
		23.	KANSAS
		24.	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
		25.	NEW HAMPSHIRE
MEDIAN	\$42.39	26.	MICHIGAN
		27.	ILLINOIS
		28.	MISSOURI
		29.	NEBRASKA
		30.	WISCONSIN
		31.	FLORIDA
		32.	PENNSYLVANIA
		33.	SOUTH DAKOTA
		34.	MARYLAND
		35.	VERMONT
		36.	NEW MEXICO
		37.	MAINE
		38.	INDIANA
LOWER QUARTILE	\$33.99	39.	HAWAII
		40.	TEXAS
		41.	DELAWARE
		42.	TENNESSEE
		43.	SOUTH CAROLINA
		44.	ALABAMA
		45.	ARKANSAS
		46.	GEORGIA
		47.	WEST VIRGINIA
		48.	KENTUCKY
		49.	NORTH CAROLINA
		50.	VIRGINIA
LOWEST	\$16.46	51.	MISSISSIPPI

Alabama

Alaska

Arizona

Arkansas

California

Colorado

Connecticut

Delaware

Florida

Georgia

Hawaii

Idaho

Illinois

Indiana

Iowa

Kansas

Kentucky

Louisiana

Maine

Maryland

Massachusetts

Michigan

Minnesota

Mississippi

Missouri

Montana

Nebraska

Nevada

New Hampshire

New Jersey

New Mexico

New York

North Carolina

North Dakota

Ohio

Oklahoma

Oregon

Pennsylvania

Rhode Island

South Carolina

South Dakota

Tennessee

Texas

Utah

Vermont

Virginia

Washington

West Virginia

Wisconsin

Wyoming



Librarian
Randy Billie's Memorial Library
Billings, Montana